



Enabling the large scale quantum revolution



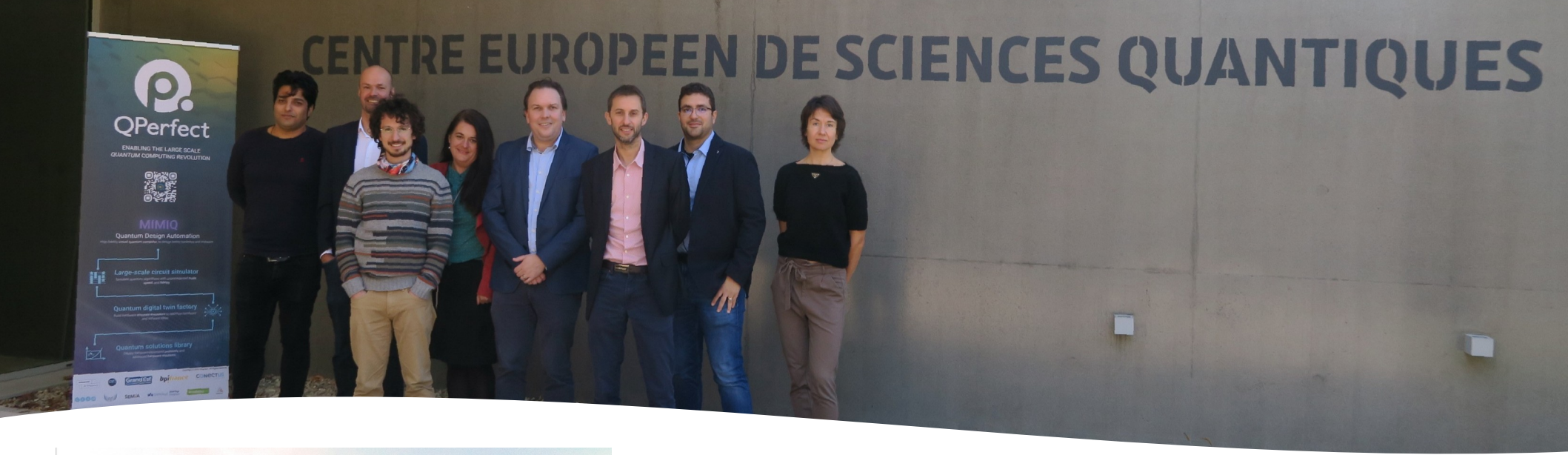
# QPerfect

Enabling the fault-tolerant quantum revolution

## Large Scale Quantum for all

Guido Masella (CTO)

Company introduction & MIMIQ-CIRC  
product presentation



- ❖ Spin-off from research in Strasbourg, at the **European Center For Quantum Sciences (CESQ)**
- ❖ **Created** in May 2023
- ❖ **Awarded** the iLab grand prix in 2023
- ❖ Leveraging a strategic location at the hearth of Europe, situated at the border between France, Germany and Switzerland

December 14th, 2023

HPCQC 2023, CINECA, Bologna

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# QPerfect

Enabling the fault-tolerant quantum revolution

## Our MISSION

We develop software and hardware solutions to **help designing** quantum computers, **benchmark** algorithms, and **improving** existing quantum computers

# Our developments



## Large scale quantum circuit simulators

Simulate 100s of qubits

- ✓ **Faster** than widely used solutions;
- ✓ **Exactly**, for entanglement bound circuits;
- ✓ or with **higher fidelities** than any current NISQ hardware.

Virtual Quantum Computer toolbox for Design Automation

- ✓ **Fully customizable**: large library of devices and noise models;
- ✓ **Hardware accurate**: waveform level simulation of full QC setups

## Hardware accurate simulation toolbox

## Hardware optimized gate sets and algorithms

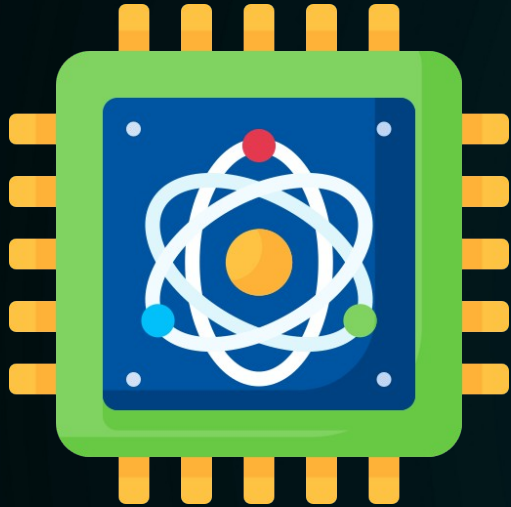
**Fastest** and **highest-fidelities** protocols yet

- ✓ **Custom designed**: adapt to every need and platform;
- ✓ **Hardware-specialized**: exploit hardware features

# MIMIQ: towards an holistic Quantum Design Automation (QDA) tool

- ❖ Developer tools for quantum computing
- ❖ Design algorithms or virtual quantum processors
- ❖ Evaluate the performances of new ideas
- ❖ Optimize from hardware to application software





# MIMIQ-CIRC

Virtual Quantum Computer

Design, simulate and optimize quantum software

# MIMIQ-CIRC: universal quantum circuit simulator



Universal

Execution of **arbitrary** quantum algorithms.

Fast

Up to 10 times faster than commonly used solutions.

Fast

Simulate circuits up to **100s of qubits!**  
Exactly or approximately, depending on circuit complexity.

Accurate

High fidelity approximations.  
Error rates below current state-of-the-art hardware.



Simulating quantum systems is hard

$$|\psi\rangle \longrightarrow 2^N \text{ Complex Numbers}$$

On a Classical Computer

32 qubits 64 **GB** of RAM

40 qubits 16 **TB** of RAM

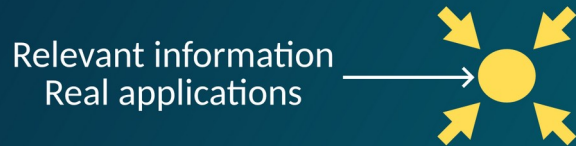
50 qubits 16 **PB** of RAM

**Also time scales exponentially!**

### What we do in MIMIQ:

- Heavily optimized implementation (explicit SIMD).
- Circuit optimization and compression.
- Alternative techniques: Matrix Product States (MPS)

Full hilbert space  $\mathcal{H}$



**Real applications do not use the full state space**

**Restricted by noise, finite algorithm sizes, limited connectivity**

# Matrix Product States

## Strasbourg Cathedral



Original

50% compression ratio

5% compression ratio

Example from many-body quantum physics:

**Wellnitz, Pupillo,  
Schachenmayer, Commun  
Phys 2022**

*Exact quantum molecular  
(electro-vibrational)  
dynamics of 160 coupled  
molecules*

# MIMIQ-CIRC Specifications



- ❖ Fast **statevector** simulator engine.

Meticulously optimized down to the level of single CPU instructions.

- ❖ Large-scale **Matrix Product State** engine (MPS).

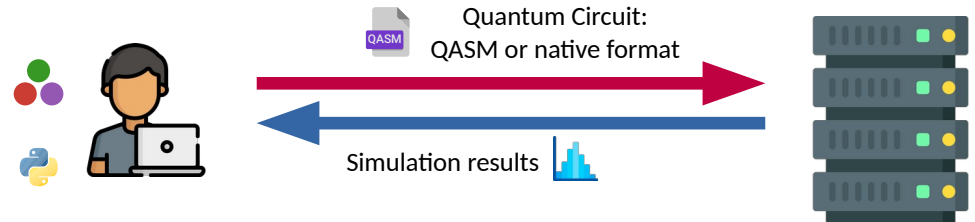
Simulations up to hundreds of qubits, effective gate error below state-of-the-art hardware platforms.

- ❖ Automatic **algorithm switching**.

- ❖ Intuitive **Python** and **Julia** interfaces.

- ❖ Complete **OpenQASM** support.

- ❖ SaS solution: Asynchronous workflow

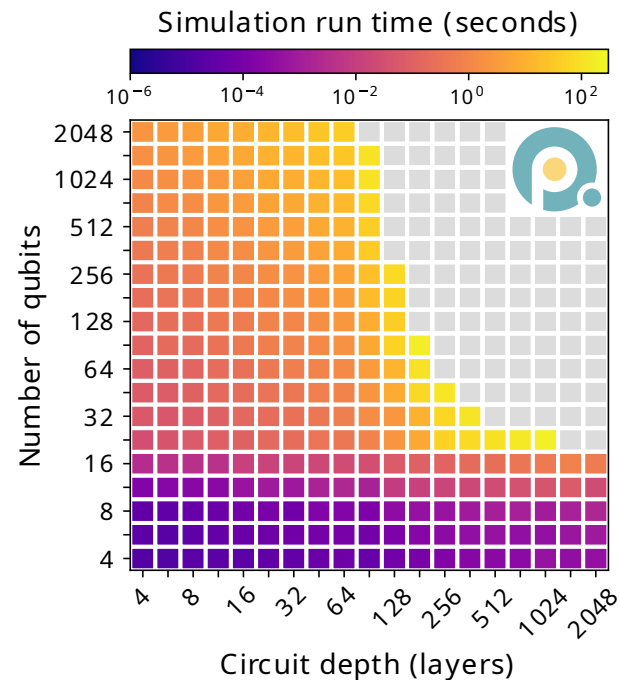
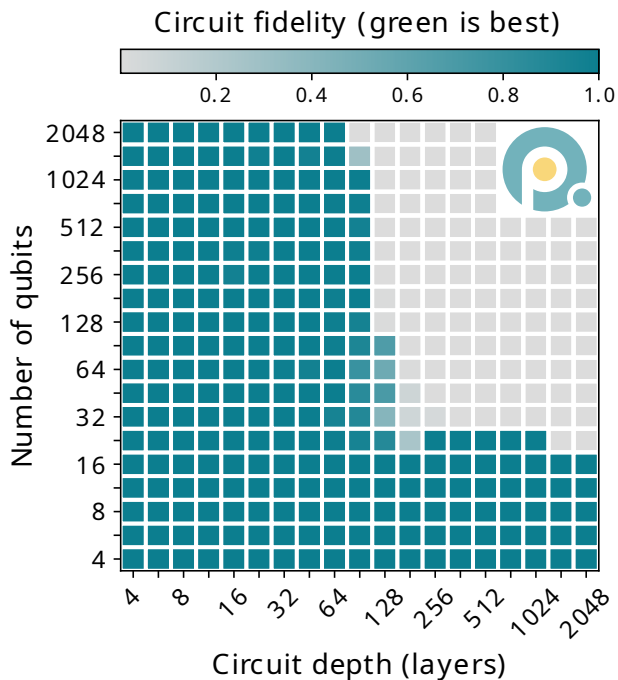


# Benchmarks



Dense random Clifford + T benchmark using MIMIQ-CIRC for up to 2048 qubits

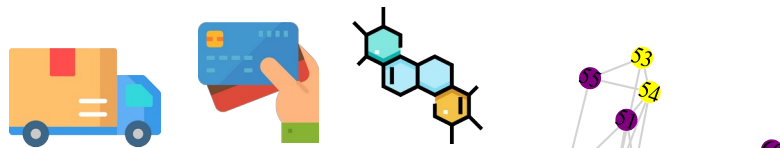
Single computational node,  
3GHz CPU, 8 cores,  
128 GB of RAM



*Simulations performed on a single computational node with a maximum run time of 300 seconds per data point.*

# Optimization & Max-Cut

- ❖ Optimization problems in chemistry, finance, logistics and AI.
- ❖ Quantum optimizers: **early value** in NISQ era.  
Including VQE, QAOA, and digital adiabatic simulations.

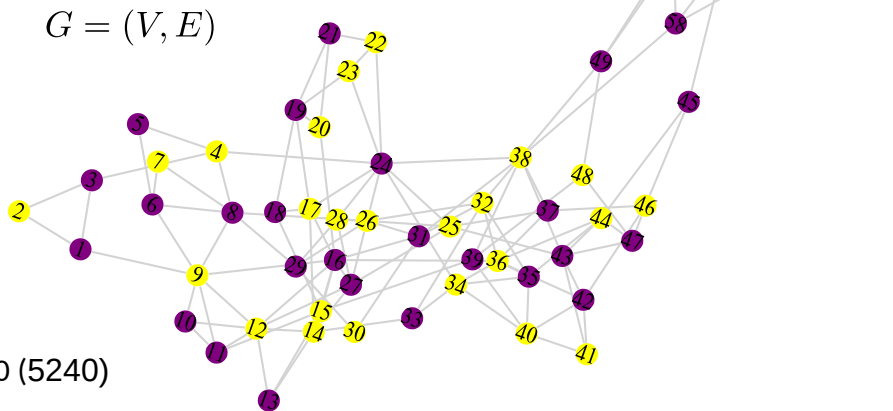


$$U_P(\gamma) = e^{-i\gamma H_P} \quad H_P = - \sum_{\{u,v\} \in E} Z_u Z_v$$

$$U_M^H(\beta) = e^{-i\beta B} \quad B = \sum_{j=1}^n X_j$$

← Encodes the max-cut problem

$$\underbrace{U_P(\gamma_L)U_M(\beta_L) \cdots U_P(\gamma_1)U_M(\beta_1)U_P(\gamma_0)}_{\text{QAOA ansatz}} |s\rangle$$



**On MIMIQ-CIRC:**  
40 repetitions,  
unoptimized parameters

Number of gates (multiqubit)	7640 (5240)
Depth	884
Averaged multiqubit gate error	0.00018%
Solution probability	3/250
Execution time	1163s ~ 19 minutes

60 nodes, 131 edges

$$P_{ij} = \frac{1}{|i-j|\sqrt{2}}$$

# Quantum Error Correction

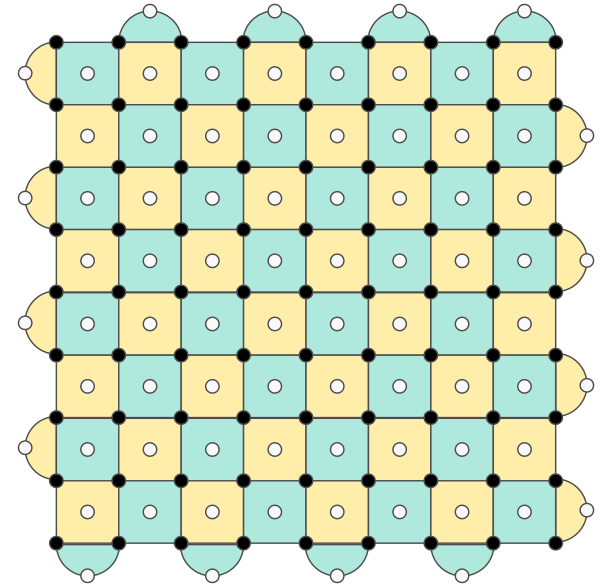
- ❖ Cutting-edge QEC protocols with **hundreds of qubits**, including:
  - ❖ **Non-Clifford operations**
  - ❖ Mid-circuit measurements
  - ❖ Conditional operations
  - ❖ Realistic noise (coming soon)

## Example: Surface Code

161	qubits
2880	2-qubit gates
881	measurements
<b>~ 20 minutes</b>	

Distance  $d = 9$

$T = 10$  cycles



# Integer Factorization

- ❖ Enormous importance for **security** and **cryptography**: basis of widely-used security protocols (RSA)
- ❖ **Shor's Algorithm** provides superpolynomial speedup.  
[Shor IEEE Comput. Soc. Press. 1994]
- ❖ Benchmarking quantum computers

[Whitlock & Kieu, Quantum Factoring Algorithm using Grover Search, 2023]

- ❖ Given an  $n$ -bit integer  $N$  find the prime factors such that  $N = p q$
- ❖ Factor  $n$ -bit integers using Grover Search with  $(2n - 5)$  qubits

Execution with decomposed operations

	# bits	Time (s)	Trials / Grover steps	Hilbert space size	# multiqubit gates
$143 = 13 \times 11$	8	0.0019	1 / 3	$2^{11}$	1326
$2867 = 61 \times 47$	12	6.4	1 / 12	$2^{19}$	26894

**With compiled gates:**

$$11212757 = 4999 \times 2243$$

Time: 1.35 seconds

Grover steps: 804

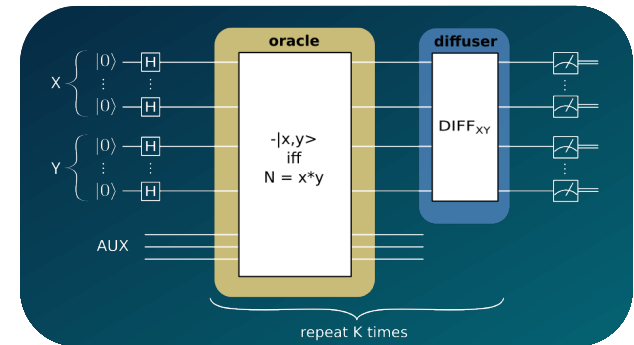
Hilbert space dim:  $2^{20}$

Quantum Best \*

$$21 = 3 \times 7$$



\* On quantum computers. General case without oversimplification.





# Advancing MIMIQ-CIRC through HPC

What is in MIMIQ-CIRC future?

- ❖ It is not always a matter of speed. Solving large problems require simulating **larger systems** and **higher fidelities**.
- ❖ Ongoing exploratory work on heterogeneous and massively parallel computing.
- ❖ **Quantum inspired algorithms:**  
MIMIQ provides a **universal interface for MPS-based solvers and algorithms**

# Interested in our journey?

## Here's what you can do next:

- ❖ **Investor:**  
Contact us to explore opportunities and delve deeper into the company vision.
- ❖ **Product Enthusiasts:**  
Reach out to us to join our pre-release phase for a 15-day free trial.
- ❖ **Resource Collaboration:**  
Have resources to share? Let's discuss collaborations.

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Thanks for your attention

QPerfect is supported by

